

## Appendix K – Birds on the Monument

Hawks	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Cooper's hawk	U		U	U	Mt, Rip
Ferruginous hawk*	U	U	R		Ca, Pp
Northern goshawk			Ca	Ca	Rip
Northern harrier*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Gr, M, Shb
Red-tailed hawk*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Pp, Rip
Rough-legged hawk	Fc		Fc	Fc	Gr, Mt, Pp
Sharp-shinned hawk	Fc		Fc	U	Mt, Rip
Swainson's hawk*	Fc	Fc			Mt, Rip
Falcons	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American kestrel*	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	Pp, Rip
Gyr Falcon			R	R	Fly
Merlin	U		U	U	Mt, Rip
Peregrine falcon	U	R	U	U	L, Riv
Prairie falcon*	U	U	U	U	L, Riv
Ospreys, Kites, & Eagles	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bald eagle**	U		Fc	Fc	Riv
Golden eagle	U	Ca	U	U	Ca, Mt, Pp
Osprey*	U	U	U		Riv
Vultures	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Turkey vulture	Ca	Ca	Ca		Fly
Owls	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Barn owl*	U	U	U	U	Rip
Burrowing owl*	U	U	Ca		Gr, Shb
Great horned owl*	U	U	U	U	Ca, Rip
Long-eared owl*	U	U	U	U	Rip
Northern saw-whet owl				R	Rip
Short-eared owl*	U	U	U	U	Gr, Shb
Geese & Swans	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Tundra swan	Ca		U	Ca	L, Riv
Canada goose*	A	C	A	A	L, Riv
Greater white-fronted goose	Ca		Ca	Ca	L, Riv
Snow goose	Ca		Ca	Ca	L, Riv
Ducks	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American wigeon*	A	U	A	A	L, Riv
Barrow's goldeneye			U	U	Riv
Blue-winged teal*	Fc	Fc			L
Bufflehead			C	C	L, Riv
Canvasback*	U		U	U	L, Riv
Cinnamon teal*	Fc	Fc			L
Common goldeneye			C	C	L, Riv
Common merganser	C	Fc	A	A	L, Riv
Eurasian wigeon	Ca		Ca	Ca	L, Riv

Gadwall*	Fc	Ca	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Greater scaup	Fc		Fc	U	Riv
Green-winged teal*	C	U	C	C	L, Riv
Harlequin duck				R	Riv
Hooded merganser			U	U	L
Lesser scaup*	Fc		Fc	U	L, Riv
Long-tailed duck			R	R	Riv
Mallard*	A	C	A	A	L, Riv
Northern pintail*	C	Fc	C	Fc	L, Riv
Northern shoveler*	C	U	C	Fc	L, Riv
Red-breasted merganser	R		Ca	Ca	Riv
Redhead*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Ring-necked duck	Fc		Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Ruddy duck*	Fc	U	Fc	U	L, Riv
Surf scoter			R		Riv
White-winged scoter			R		Riv
Wood duck	U	U	U	U	L
Loons	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Common loon	Fc	R	Fc	Fc	Riv
Pacific loon			U	U	Riv
Red-throated loon			R	R	Riv
Grebes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Clark's grebe	U	U	U		L, Riv
Eared grebe*	Ca		Ca	Ca	L, Riv
Horned grebe	Fc		Fc	Fc	Riv
Pied-billed grebe*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Red-necked grebe	U		U	U	Riv
Western grebe*	Fc	U	Fc	U	Riv
Gulls	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bonaparte's gull			Fc		Riv
California gull*	C	C	C	C	L, Riv
Franklin's gull			Ca		Riv
Glaucous-winged gull	Fc		Fc	Fc	Riv
Herring gull	Fc		Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Mew gull				R	Riv
Ring-billed gull	C	C	C	C	L, Riv
Thayer's Gull				R	Riv
Jaegers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Long-tailed jaeger	R		R		Riv
Parasitic jaeger	R		R		Riv
Terns	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Black tern*	Ca		U		L, Riv
Caspian tern	Fc	Fc			Riv
Forster's tern*	Fc	Fc			Riv
Plovers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American golden plover			R		Riv

Black-bellied plover			U		Riv
Killdeer*	Fc	Fc	C	U	L, Riv
Lesser golden plover			R		Riv
Semi-palmated plover	U		U		L, Riv
Shorebirds	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Baird's sandpiper			U		Riv
Dunlin	Fc		Fc	U	L, Riv
Greater yellowlegs	Fc		Fc		L, Riv
Least sandpiper	U		U		L, Riv
Lesser yellowlegs	U		Fc		L, Riv
Long-billed curlew*	Fc	Fc			Gr, M
Long-billed dowitcher	Fc		Fc		L, Riv
Marbled godwit			R		Riv
Pectoral sandpiper	R	R	R		Riv
Semi-palmated sandpiper			U		Riv
Short-billed dowitcher	R		R		L
Solitary sandpiper	Ca		U		L
Spotted sandpiper*	C	C			L, Riv
Stilt sandpiper		R	R		Riv
Western sandpiper	U		Fc		L, Riv
Stilts & Avocets	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American avocet*	U				L, Riv
Black-necked stilt*	Ca				L
Phalaropes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Red-necked phalarope	U		U		L
Wilson's phalarope	U		U		L
Snipes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Common snipe*	Fc	U	Fc	U	L, M, Riv
Pelicans & Cormorants	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American white pelican	C	Fc	C	Fc	Riv
Double-crested cormorant*	C	C	C	C	L, Riv
Cranes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Sandhill crane	A		A		Fly
Bitterns, Herons & Egrets	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American bittern*	R				M
Black-crowned night heron*	C	C	C	Fc	L
Great blue heron*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Great egret*	U	U	U		L, Riv
Rails	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American coot*	A	A	A	A	L
Sora*	Ca		Ca		M
Virginia rail*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	M

Gallinaceous Birds	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
California quail*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Shb, Rip
Chukar*	C	C	C	C	Ca, Gr
Gray partridge*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Gr, Shb
Ring-necked pheasant*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Shb
Doves	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Mourning dove*	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	Rip, Shb
Rock dove*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Rip, Shb
Goatsuckers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Common nighthawk*		Co			Gr, Rip, Shb
Common poorwill*	Fc	Fc			Ca
Kingfishers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Belted kingfisher*	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	L, Riv
Woodpeckers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Downy woodpecker	U	U	U	U	Rip
Hairy woodpecker				R	Rip
Lewis' woodpecker	U	R	U		Mt, Rip
Northern flicker*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Rip
Red-naped sapsucker	Ca		Ca		Rip
Hummingbirds	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Black-chinned hummingbird			R		Rip
Calliope hummingbird	U		U		Rip
Rufous hummingbird	U		U		Rip
Swifts	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>		
Vaux's swift	Ca		Ca		Fly, Mt
White-throated swift	U	U			Ca, Fly
Swallows	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bank swallow*	A	A			Ca, Rip, Riv
Barn swallow*	A	A	A		Fa, Mt, Rip
Cliff swallow*	A	A			Ca, Fa
Northern rough-winged swallow*	U	U			M, Riv
Tree swallow	Fc		U		Riv
Violet-green swallow*	Fc	Fc			Ca
Flycatchers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Dusky flycatcher	Fc	R	Ca		Rip
Eastern kingbird*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Gray flycatcher	Ca		Ca		Rip
Hammond's flycatcher	Fc		Fc		Rip
Olive-sided flycatcher	Ca		Ca		Rip
Pacific-slope flycatcher	Fc		Fc		Rip
Say's phoebe*	Fc	Fc		R	Ca, Rip
Western kingbird*	C	C			Rip
Western wood pewee*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Willow flycatcher	U		U		Rip

Larks	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Horned lark*	A	A	A	A	Gr, Mt
Jays, Magpies & Crows	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American crow	C	C	C	C	Rip, Riv
Black-billed magpie*	C	C	C	C	Rip, Shb
Common raven*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Mt, Rip, Shb
Chickadees & Titmice	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Black-capped chickadee	R	R			Rip
Nuthatches	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Red-breasted nuthatch	Ca		Ca		Mt, Rip
Creepers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Brown creeper	Ca		Ca		Rip
Waxwings	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bohemian waxwing				U	Rip
Cedar waxwing	U	U	U		Rip
Wrens	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bewick's wren*	U	U	U	U	Rip
Canyon wren*	R		Ca	Ca	Ca, Mt, Rip
House wren*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Marsh wren*	C	C	U	U	M
Rock wren*	Fc	Fc	Ca		Ca, Mt
Winter wren	U		U	U	Rip
Kinglets, Bluebirds, Thrushes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American robin*	A	C	A	A	Rip
Golden-crowned kinglet	C		A		Mt, Rip
Hermit thrush	Fc		Fc		Rip
Mountain bluebird	Fc		Fc		Mt
Ruby-crowned kinglet	A		A		Rip
Swainson's thrush	R		R		Rip
Townsend's solitaire	Fc		Fc		Mt, Rip
Varied thrush	U		Fc	U	Mt, Rip
Western bluebird	R		Ca		Mt, Shb
Mockingbirds & Thrashers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Gray catbird	Ca		Ca		Rip
Sage thrasher*	U	U	Ca		Shb
Wagtails & Pipits	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American pipit	Fc		A		Fly, Mt, Riv
Shrikes	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Loggerhead shrike*	Fc	Fc	U	Ca	Rip, Shb
Northern shrike			Fc	Fc	Rip, Shb

Starlings & Mynas	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
European starling*	A	A	A	A	Ca, Fa, Rip
Vireos	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Cassin's vireo	Fc		U		Rip
Warbling vireo	Fc		C		Rip
Warblers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Common yellowthroat*	U		U		M
MacGillivray's warbler	U		U		Rip
Nashville warbler	Fc		Fc		Rip
Orange-crowned warbler	Fc		Fc		Rip
Townsend's warbler	C		U		Rip
Yellow warbler*	Fc		Fc		Rip
Yellow-breasted chat*	U	U			Rip
Yellow-rumped warbler	C	Ca	A	Fc	Rip
Wilson's warbler*	A		Fc		Rip
Tanagers	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Western tanager	U		U		Rip
Meadowlarks & Orioles	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Bullock's oriole*	C	C			Rip
Western meadowlark*	A	A	Fc	Fc	Gr, Shb
Blackbirds	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Brewer's blackbird*	C	C			Fa, Rip
Brown-headed cowbird*	Fc	Fc			Rip, Shb
Red-winged blackbird*	A	A	C	A	M, Rip
Yellow-headed blackbird*	C	C			M
Towhees, Sparrows & Buntings	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American tree sparrow			Fc	Fc	Rip
Black-throated sparrow			R		Shb
Brewer's sparrow*	A	A			Shb
Chipping sparrow	U		U		Mt, Rip, Shb
Dark-eyed junco	A		A	A	Mt, Rip
Fox sparrow	U		U		Rip
Grasshopper sparrow*	A	A			Gr
Golden-crowned sparrow	Fc		Fc		Rip
Harris sparrow				R	M, Rip, Shb
Lapland longspur			R	R	Gr, Mt
Lark sparrow*	Fc	Fc			Rip, Shb
Lazuli bunting*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Lincoln's sparrow	U		U		Rip
Sage sparrow*	A	A			Shb
Savannah sparrow*	A		A		Gr, Shb
Snow bunting			U	U	Mt
Song sparrow*	C	C	C	C	M, Rip
Spotted towhee	Fc	Ca	Fc		Rip
Vesper sparrow*	A	A			Gr
White-crowned sparrow	A		A	A	M, Rip, Shb

Finches	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
American goldfinch*	A	Fc	A	A	M, Rip, Shb
Black-headed grosbeak*	U	U			Rip
Cassin's finch	Ca			Ca	Rip
Common redpoll				R	Shb
Evening grosbeak	R				Rip
Gray-crowned rosy-finch	U		U	U	Ca, Mt
House finch	Fc	Ca	C	C	Rip
Pine siskin	Ca	Ca	Ca	R	Rip
Red crossbill	R			R	Mt, Rip

Old World Sparrows	<i>Sp</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
House sparrow*	C	C	C	C	Fa

## Season Symbols

Sp - Spring, March through May  
 S - Summer, June through August  
 F - Fall, September through November  
 W - Winter, December through February

## Habitat Symbols

Ca - canyons, rock outcroppings, talus slopes  
 Fa - facilities  
 Fly - flyover  
 Gr - grasslands  
 L - lakes  
 M - marshes  
 Mt - mountains  
 Pp - power poles  
 Rip - riparian  
 Riv - rivers & streams  
 Shb - shrubs

## Abundance Symbols

A - abundant, seen in abundance in the appropriate season and habitat  
 C - common, seen in moderate numbers in the appropriate season and habitat  
 Ca - casual, not recorded every year  
 Fc - fairly common, observed daily but in small numbers  
 U - uncommon, see annually but not daily  
 R - rare, known to be present but not every year, less than 10 observations  
 \* - birds known to nest locally  
 \*\* - indicates a threatened or endangered species

*Accidentals*

American redstart	Blackpoll warbler	Purple finch
Anna's hummingbird	Brant	Red-eyed vireo
Arctic tern	Cattle egret	Sage grouse
Ash-throated flycatcher	Chestnut-sided warbler	Snowy owl
Band-tailed pigeon	Hutton's vireo	Tennessee warbler
Black-and-white warbler	Least flycatcher	Trumpeter swan
Black-legged kittiwake	Mountain chickadee	White-faced ibis
Black phoebe	Northern mockingbird	

